**History of Japanese language**

**Point 1**

Japanese is a [language](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Language) spoken by over 130 million people in [Japan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japan) and in Japanese emigrant communities.

**Point 2**

The Japanese language is written with a combination of three scripts: [Chinese characters](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chinese_characters) called [kanji](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kanji) and two [syllabic](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syllabary) scripts made up of modified [Chinese characters](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chinese_characters)

**Point3**

Japanese [vocabulary](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vocabulary) has been heavily influenced by [loanwords](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loanword) from other languages. A vast number of words were borrowed from [Chinese](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chinese_language), or created from Chinese models.

 **Point 4**

Since the late 19th century, Japanese has borrowed a considerable number of words from [Indo-European languages](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indo-European_languages), primarily [English](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_language). Because of the special trade relationship between Japan and first [Portugal](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portugal) in the 16th century, and then mainly the [Netherlands](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Netherlands) in the 17th century, [Portuguese](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portuguese_language) and [Dutch](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dutch_language) have also been influential.

**Month name KO yaaddddd karo**

* January 一月 (ichigatsu)
* February 二月 (nigatsu)
* March 三月 (sangatsu)
* April 四月 (shigatsu)
* May 五月 (gogatsu)
* June 六月 (rokugatsu)
* July 七月 (shichigatsu)
* August 八月 (hachigatsu)
* September 九月 (kugatsu)
* October 十月 (jūgatsu)
* November 十一月 (jūichigatsu)
* December 十二月 (jūnigatsu)

**Similarly year ko b yad karna hai and also their symbols**

**These word have following meanings**

* **Konnichiwa.**
* **O-Genki desu ka?**
* **Genki desu.**
* **O-Namae wa nan desu kanamae wa nan desu ka?**
* **Watashi no namae wa \_\_\_\_ desu**
* **Hajimemashite.**
* **Sayōnara.**
* **Eigo o hanasemasuka?**
* **Dareka eigo o hanasemasuka?**
* **Konbanwa.**
* **Ohayō gozaimasu.**
* **Hello.**
* こんにちは。　Konnichiwa. (*kon-nee-chee-WAH*)
* **How are you?**
* お元気ですか。　O-genki desu ka? (*oh-GEN-kee dess-KAH?*)
* **Fine, thank you.**
* 元気です。　Genki desu. (*GEN-kee dess*)
* **What is your name?**
* お名前は何ですか。 O-namae wa nan desu ka?　(*oh-NAH-mah-eh wah NAHN dess-KAH?*)
* **My name is \_\_\_\_ .**
* 私の名前は \_\_\_\_ です。 Watashi no namae wa \_\_\_\_ desu. (*wah-TAH-shee no nah-mah-eh wa \_\_\_\_ dess*)
* **Nice to meet you.**
* 始めまして。　Hajimemashite. (*hah-jee-meh-MOSH-teh*)
* **Please. (request)**
* お願いします。　Onegai shimasu. (*oh-neh-gigh shee-moss*)
* **Please. (offer)**
* どうぞ。 Dōzo. (*DOH-zo*)
* **Thank you.**
* どうもありがとう。 Dōmo arigatō. (*doh-moh ah-ree-GAH-toh*)
* **You're welcome.**
* どういたしまして。 Dō itashi mashite. (*doh EE-tah-shee mosh-teh*)
* **Yes.**
* はい。 Hai. (*HIGH*)
* **No.**
* いいえ。 Iie. (*EE-eh*)
* **Excuse me.**
* すみません。 Sumimasen. (*soo-mee-mah-sen*)
* **I'm sorry.**
* Gomen-nasai. (goh-men-nah-sigh)
* **Goodbye. (long-term)**
* さようなら。 Sayōnara. (*sa-YOH-nah-rah*)
* **Goodbye. (*informal*)**
* それでは。 Sore dewa. (*SOH-reh deh-wah*)
* **I can't speak Japanese [well].**
* 日本語「よく」話せません。 Nihongo [yoku] hanasemasen. (*nee-hohn-goh [yo-koo] hah-nah-seh-mah-sen*)
* **Do you speak English?**
* 英語を話せますか。 Eigo o hanasemasuka? (*AY-goh oh hah-nah-seh-moss-KAH?*)
* **Is there someone here who speaks English?**
* だれか英語を話せますか。 Dareka eigo o hanasemasuka? (*dah-reh-kah AY-goh oh hah-nah-seh-moss-KAH?*)
* **Help!**
* たすけて! Tasukete! (*tah-soo-keh-teh!*)
* **Look out!**
* あぶない! Abunai! (*ah-boo-NIGH!*)
* **Good morning.**
* おはようございます。 Ohayō gozaimasu. (*oh-hah-YOH go-zigh-moss*)
* **Good evening.**
* こんばんは。 Konbanwa. (*kohm-bahn-wah*)
* **Good night (*to sleep*)**
* おやすみなさい。 Oyasuminasai. (*oh-yah-soo-mee-nah-sigh*)
* **I don't understand.**
* わかりません。 Wakarimasen. (*wah-kah-ree-mah-sen*)
* **Where is the toilet?**
* トイレはどこですか。 Toire wa doko desu ka? (*toy-reh wah DOH-koh dess kah?*)
* Phase problem in Japanese
* **Leave me alone.**
* ほっといて。 (*hottoite.*)
* **Don't touch me!**
* さわらないで! (*sawaranaide!*)
* **I'll call the police.**
* 警察をよびます。 (*keisatsu o yobimasu*)
* **Police!**
* 警察! (*keisatsu*)
* **Stop! Thief!**
* 待て! どろぼう! (*mate! dorobō!*)
* **I need your help.**
* たすけてください。 (*tasukete kudasai*)
* **It's an emergency.**
* 緊急です。 (*kinkyū desu*)
* **I'm lost.**
* 迷子です。 (*maigo desu*)
* **I lost my bag.**
* かばんをなくしました。 (*kaban o nakushimashita*)
* **I dropped my wallet.**
* 財布をおとしました。 (*saifu o otoshimashita*)
* **I'm sick.**
* 病気です。 (*byōki desu*)
* **I've been injured.**
* けがしました。 (*kega shimashita*)
* **Please call a doctor.**
* 医者を呼んでください。 (*isha o yonde kudasai*)
* **Can I use your phone?**
* 電話を使っていいですか? (*denwa o tsukatte iidesuka*)